

ASK

NOP AND FTC SHOULD COLLABORATE ON AN APPROACH TO REGULATING "ORGANIC" CLAIMS ON NON-AGRICULTURAL ITEMS



THE ISSUE:

- USDA's National Organic Program (NOP) sets the standards for the use of the term "organic" on agricultural products, and is responsible for enforcing those standards.
- However, the term "organic" is also used on non-agricultural products, such as finished textiles, mattresses and dry cleaning.
- In those situations, no government agency enforces any standards on the use of the term "organic."
- An article by Mary Clare Jalonick of the *Associated Press* entitled "The Meaning of 'Organic' Hazy for Nonfood" appeared in many news outlets in October, and laid out the problem of enforcement gaps on organic non-agricultural products such as finished textiles, mattresses, personal care products, and dry cleaning.

WHY THIS IS A PROBLEM:

• Failure to enforce the use of the term "organic" creates consumer confusion, can be misleading or inaccurate, and can lead to consumers mistrusting the integrity of the word "organic."

THE SOLUTION:

- NOP has authority to regulate "organic" claims on agricultural products.
- The Federal Trade Commission (FTC) has authority—but does not exercise it—to regulate other "organic" claims under its consumer protection jurisdiction.
- NOP and the FTC should work together to identify a solution that regulates the use of the term organic on non-agricultural products.

